

Below diagram gives a first orientation about the solutions made by HIGHVOLT, applicable for different tests and transformer sizes.

| | | | | | Max. power of test object | Voltage levels | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | | | | WV 6000-12000/200 | | | | |
| | | | WV 4000-8000/200 | | 400...1800 | | | |
| | | WV 2000-4000/170 | | | 900...2000 | | | |
| | WV 1500-3000/170 | | | | 630...2000 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 420...≤ 800 | | | |
| | WV 1500-3000/80 | | | | ≤ 170...≤ 200 | | | |
| | | | | | ≥ 510 | | | |
| WV 1000-2000/80 | | | | | ≤ 1425...≤ 2100 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 1290...≤ 2310 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 950...≤ 1700 | | | |
| | | | | | 70...380 | | | |
| | | | | | 230...630 | | | |
| | | | | | 230...630 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 362...≤ 420 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 80 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 480...≤ 630 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 1050...≤ 1425 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 1155...≤ 1570 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 850...≤ 1175 | | | |
| | | | | | 15...40 | | | |
| | | | | | 75...170 | | | |
| | | | | | 20...40 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 100...≤ 170 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 40 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 185...≤ 325 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 450...≤ 750 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 495...≤ 820 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 375...≤ 620 | | | |
| | | | | | 2.5...5 | | | |
| | | | | | 2.5...5 | | | |
| | | | | | 2.5...5 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 52 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 3.7...≤ 4.8 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 95 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 250 | | | |
| | | | | | ≤ 275 | | | |
| | | | | | n. a. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1000 | 1500 | 2000 | 4000 | 6000 | | | | |
| 2000 | 3000 | 4000 | 8000 | 12000 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| - | - | 14 | 14 | 28 | | | | |
| 54 | 132 | 200 | 400 | 600 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2 x DERI 1600/250 | 2 x DERI 3200/300 | 2 x DERI 3200/350 | 2 x DERI 3200/400 | 3 x DERI 3200/350 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| IP...G | IP...G | IP...G | IP...G | IP...G | | | | |

For further information about our AC and impulse test systems, please refer to our datasheets:
 1.10 (AC-test systems)
 1.12-1 (metal tank transformers type PEO)
 1.21 (tunable modular reactors, type DERI)
 3.12 (impulse voltage generators IP...G)
 3.13 (impulse voltage generators IP...M)

ON-SITE TESTING OF TRANSFORMERS



Fig. 4 Test system for on-site tests on transformers (left: WV 620-1000/80, right: extension for applied voltage tests WRV 5/360 M)

APPLICATION

On-site tests of power transformers are an essential part of the lifecycle and maintenance management of utilities. Especially after transportation, installation and repair or for maintenance, these tests provide information on the dielectric condition and the reliability of transformers before energizing in the grid. HIGHVOLT's all-in-one mobile transformer test system based on a static frequency converter enables a very quick condition assessment of power transformers in substations and power plants. The basic system is designed for induced, no-load and applied voltage tests. With the optional mobile HV capacitive compensation unit even load loss and temperature rise tests can be performed on site. All necessary equipment such as loss and PD measuring system as well as all feeding and testing cables are on board. The HiCOS Advanced control system can be operated from the air-conditioned control room.

SYSTEM AND COMPONENTS

| Transformers | Test system | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------|----------------|
| | Component | Parameters | Type |
| 40 MVA-60 MVA | Test system | 620 kW/1000 kVA/80 kV | WV 620-1000/80 |
| 100 MVA | Capacitive compensation unit | 24000 kVA/36 kV | HVCC 24000/36 |
| 500 MVA | Applied voltage test extension | 3200 kV/320 kV | WRV 5/360 |
| All | Turns ratio and winding resistance measurement | 100 V/1 A and 50 V/50 A | ATOS 50 |
| | Insulation tester | 5 kV | SI-568 |
| | Temperature data acquisition device | PT 100, 10 Channels | TIDAS 32-10 |

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SYSTEMS AND COMPONENTS FOR TRANSFORMER TESTING

9.10/2 Transformer Testing

- Type tests
- Routine tests
- Special tests
- Applicable for tests on power and distribution transformers in factory and on site

TRANSFORMER TEST SYSTEMS MADE BY HIGHVOLT

FACTS IN BRIEF

The product portfolio by HIGHVOLT covers all dielectric routine-, type- and special tests in accordance to the relevant IEC 60076 and ANSI IEEE C57.12 standards. The range of test objects varies from distribution transformers to the largest power units.

| Transformers to be tested | Product portfolio of HIGHVOLT Prüftechnik Dresden GmbH | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| LARGE POWER TRANSFORMERS | | | | | | |
| MEDIUM POWER TRANSFORMERS | | | | | | WV 620-1000/80 |
| SMALL POWER TRANSFORMERS | | | | WV 540-540/40 | | |
| | | | WV 370-540/40 | | | |
| | | WV 325-325/40 | | | | |
| DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMERS | | DITAS 170-500/4.8 | | | | |
| | DITAS 80-250/3.7 | | | | | |
| Related system power | | | | | | |
| Active power SFC [kW] | 80 | 170 | 325 | 370 | 540 | 620 |
| Apparent power SFC [kVA] | 80 | 170 | 325 | 540 | 540 | 1000 |
| Recommended compensation power | | | | | | |
| Compensation – reactive [Mvar] | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Compensation – capacitive [Mvar] | 0.25 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 13 | 24 |
| Possible extensions for applied voltage tests* | | | | | | |
| Extensions for applied voltage tests | T 100 | PEO 40/100 | PEO 300/300 | DERI 1000/400 | DERI 1000/400 | 2 x DERI 1000/250 |
| Possible systems for impulse voltage tests* | | | | | | |
| Systems for impulse tests | IP...M | IP...M | IP...G | IP...G | IP...G | IP...G |

Tab. 1 HIGHVOLT product range of systems for transformer testing

* Please note that the shown systems are only a rough estimation; the exact system size needs to be determined by HIGHVOLT based on the parameters of the test object(s)

DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMERS



Fig. 1 Test system for type- and routine tests on distribution transformers (left: test voltage source and control system, right: automatic switching system)

APPLICATION

Distribution transformers in the power range of a few kVA and up to 5 MVA are the essential connecting links between medium and low voltage networks. They are produced in high quantities and test bays are requested to provide a high throughput with high testing quality. HIGHVOLT's test facility based on a static frequency converter with state-of-the-art DSP control is made to master these challenges. Once the distribution transformer is connected to the terminals, all different test circuits will be switched by disconnectors very quickly. Complete sequences of tests run fully automated, controlled by the HiCOS Advanced MS control system.

FACTS IN BRIEF

- Testing of distribution transformers 10 kVA...5 MVA
- Only one connection for multiple tests:
 - Applied voltage tests HV and LV
 - Induced voltage tests
 - No-load loss and current measurements
 - Impedance voltage and load loss measurements
 - Temperature rise tests
- Fully automated disconnector control for test circuit changeover without manual interaction
- High efficient control system HiCOS Advanced MS
- Intuitive operator guidance with TFT operator display and HiCOS Basic MS

SYSTEM AND COMPONENTS

| Transformers | Test system | | |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | Component | Parameters | Type |
| 10 kVA...2.5 MVA | Test voltage source | 80 kW/250 kVA/4.8 kV | DITAS 80-250/4.9 |
| 10 kVA...5 MVA | Test voltage source | 170 kW/500 kVA/4.8 kV | DITAS 170-500/4.8 |
| All | Applied voltage extension | 40 kVA/100 kV | WP 40/100 |
| | | 6 kVA/100 kV | WP 6/100 |
| | Disconnector setup | 4.8 kV/100 kV/1000 A | TPF 1000/100 |
| | | 4.8 kV/100 kV/3000 A | TPF 3000/100 |
| | Loss measuring system | 4.8 kV/1000 A | LIMOS MS 1000/3-3 |
| | Turns ratio and winding resistance measurement | 100 V/1 A and 50 V/50 A | ATOS 50 |
| | Insulation tester | 5 kV | S1-568 |
| | Temperature data acquisition device | PT100, 10 Channels | TIDAS 32-10 |

For more details please refer to our brochures and datasheets.

SMALL POWER TRANSFORMERS



Fig. 2 Test system for small power transformers (left: test voltage source [SFC] in 20 ft container, right: loss measuring system LiMOS MS)

APPLICATION

Small power transformers in the power range of 5 MVA and up to 40 MVA are used to connect medium and high voltage networks. They are often produced by growing distribution transformer manufacturers aiming to expand into the power transformer market. Testing must meet the needs of both types of transformers such as low and medium test voltages at moderate throughput and power requirements. HIGHVOLT applies a powerful static frequency converter with a well adapted tapped transformer and compensation unit. The versatile HiCOS Advanced MS control system enables user-friendly operation of the test system and quick report generation.

FACTS IN BRIEF

- Testing of small power transformers 5 MVA...40 MVA
- Testing of distribution transformers up to 5 MVA
- Only one air-cooled static frequency converter as central test power source for all tests
- Well adapted tapped transformer and HV compensation unit
- Optional disconnector system for testing of distribution transformers with fully automated control for test circuit changeover without manual interaction
- High efficient control system HiCOS Advanced MS
- Intuitive operator guidance with TFT operator display and HiCOS Basic MS

SYSTEM AND COMPONENTS

| Transformers | Test system | | |
|----------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | Component | Parameters | Type |
| 5 MVA...20 MVA | Test system | 325 kW/325 kVA/40 kV | WV 325-325/40 |
| 5 MVA...30 MVA | Test system | 325 kW/540 kVA/40 kV | WV 325-540/40 |
| 5 MVA...40 MVA | Test system | 540 kW/540 kVA/40 kV | WV 540-540/40 |
| All | Applied voltage extension | 40 kVA/150 kV | WP 40/150 |
| | | 40 kVA/200 kV | WP 40/200 |
| | Loss measuring system | 10 kV/1000 A | LIMOS MS 1000/10-3 |
| | | 24 kV/1000 A | LIMOS MS 1000/24-3 |
| | | 46 kV/1000 A | LIMOS MS 1000/46-3 |
| | HV compensation unit | 12 kV/5.5 Mvar | HVCC 5500/12 |
| | | 12 kV/9.7 Mvar | HVCC 9700/12 |
| | | 24 kV/13 Mvar | HVCC 13000/24 |
| | Turns ratio and winding resistance measurement | 100 V/1 A and 50 V/50 A | ATOS 50 |
| | Insulation tester | 5 kV | S1-568 |
| | Temperature data acquisition device | PT100, 10 Channels | TIDAS 32-10 |

For more details please refer to our brochures and datasheets.

MEDIUM POWER TRANSFORMERS



Fig. 3 Test system for medium power transformers (left: test voltage source 1 MW/2 MVA [SFC] in 40 ft container, right: test system 620kW/1MVA + HVCC)

APPLICATION

Medium power transformers in the power range of 40 MVA and up to 200 MVA are often used as tapped transformers for generators and networks such as in on-shore and off-shore windparks. They are the day-to-day business for power transformer manufacturers. The test equipment for these units must be easily configurable for quick and reliable testing. The heart of the test equipment is a static frequency converter as the one and only test voltage source with an output power of up to 3 MVA. A tuned tapped transformer with more than 40 steps, a well adapted HV compensation unit, HIGHVOLT's loss measuring system LIMOS HS and the HiCOS Advanced control system are further key components for successful testing.

FACTS IN BRIEF

- Testing of medium power transformers 40 MVA...200 MVA
- One powerful static frequency converter built into a 40 ft container as central test power source for all tests
- Tapped transformer with more than 40 steps for best voltage and test power adaptation
- Manually or pneumatically configurable HV capacitive compensation unit with advanced unbalance protection
- Loss measuring system LIMOS HS with the world's highest accuracy and fiber optic, interference-free data transmission
- High efficient control system HiCOS Advanced with database and easy report generation

SYSTEM AND COMPONENTS

| Transformers | Test system | | |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | Component | Parameters | Type |
| 40 MVA...60 MVA | Test system | 620 kW/1000 kVA/80 kV | WV 620-1000/80 |
| 40 MVA...100 MVA | Test system | 1000 kW/2000 kVA/80 kV | WV 1000-2000/80 |
| 40 MVA...200 MVA | Test system | 1500 kW/3000 kVA/80 kV | WV 1500-3000/80 |
| All | Tapped transformer | 1000 kVA/80 kV/12 steps | FPDO 1000/80 |
| | | 3000 kVA/80 kV/42 steps | FPDO 3000/80 |
| | Loss measuring system | 100 kV/2000 A | LIMOS 2000/100-3 |
| | | 100 kV/4000 A | LIMOS 4000/100-3 |
| | HV compensation unit | 36 kV/54 Mvar | HVCC 54000/36 |
| | | 42 kV/54 Mvar/pneumatic | Auto-HVCC 54000/42 |
| | | 54 kV/75 Mvar | HVCC 75000/54 |
| | | 72 kV/110 Mvar | HVCC 110000/72 |
| | Turns ratio and winding resistance measurement | 100 V/1 A and 50 V/50 A | ATOS 50 |
| | Insulation tester | 5 kV | S1-568 |
| | Temperature data acquisition device | PT100, 10 Channels | TIDAS 32-10 |

For more details please refer to our brochures and datasheets.

LARGE POWER TRANSFORMERS



Fig. 4 Test system for large power transformers (left: 2 MW 4 MVA [SFC], tapped transformer and filters, right: loss measuring system LiMOS 2000/100-3)

APPLICATION

Large power transformers in the power range of 200 MVA and up to 1500 MVA are used as generator tapped transformers (GSU), as step-down and system interconnecting transformers. They are the backbone of every power station and belong to the most important as well as most expensive asset of any utility. The testing requires very high test power and voltage. HIGHVOLT uses its ready-to-go 40 ft container design to bring an almost totally assembled and pre-tested static frequency converter to the customer site. The test systems are completed by well adapted tapped transformers and capacitor banks and the necessary measuring and control systems. In case of very high test power requirements two or more containers can be operated in parallel.

FACTS IN BRIEF

- Testing of large power transformers 200 MVA...1500 MVA
- One single or parallel connected powerful static frequency converters as central test power source
- Tapped transformer with more than 40 steps for best voltage and test power adaptation
- Manually or pneumatically configurable HV capacitive compensation unit with advanced unbalance protection
- Loss measuring system LIMOS HS with the world's highest accuracy and fiber optic, interference-free data transmission
- High efficient control system HiCOS Advanced with database and easy report generation

SYSTEM AND COMPONENTS

| Transformers | Test system | | |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Component | Parameters | Type |
| 200 MVA...400 MVA | Test system | 1500 kW/3000 kVA/170 kV | WV 1500-3000/170 |
| 200 MVA...630 MVA | Test system | 2000 kW/4000 kVA/170 kV | WV 2000-4000/170 |
| 200 MVA...1000 MVA | Test system (2 container) | 4000 kW/8000 kVA/200 kV | WV 4000-8000/200 |
| 200 MVA...1500 MVA | Test system (3 container) | 6000 kW/12000 kVA/200 kV | WV 6000-12000/200 |
| All | Tapped transformer | 4000 kVA/170 kV/52 steps | FPDO 4000/170 |
| | | 4000 kVA/200 kV/52 steps | FPDO 4000/200 |
| | Loss measuring system | 200 kV/2000 A | LIMOS 2000/200-3 |
| | | 200 kV/4000 A | LIMOS 4000/200-3 |
| | HV compensation unit | 72 kV/132 Mvar | HVCC 132000/72 |
| | | 90 kV/190 Mvar | HVCC 190000/90 |
| | | 100 kV/200 Mvar/pneumatic | Auto-HVCC 200000/100 |
| | | 100 kV/400 Mvar/pneumatic | Auto-HVCC 400000/100 |
| | Turns ratio and winding resistance measurement | 100 V/1 A and 50 V/50 A | ATOS 50 |
| | Insulation tester | 5 kV | S1-568 |
| | Temperature data acquisition device | PT100, 10 Channels | TIDAS 32-10 |

For more details please refer to our brochures and datasheets.